

Supplementary Table S2: Outcome definitions reported in the studies included in the review.

Study	Chorionicity	Preeclampsia Definition	Gestational Hypertension (GHTN)	GDM Definition	Preterm Birth (PTB) Threshold	LBW / VLBW / SGA / IUGR
Simoes et al. (2015) [32]	MC/DC	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	<36 wks	LBW <2500g & VLBW <1500g
Bregar et al. (2016) [38]	MC/DC	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	<37 wks	LBW <2500g & VLBW <1500g
Sun et al. (2016) [29]	MC/DC	BP $\geq$ 140/90 mmHg + Proteinuria ($\geq$ 300 mg/24h or dipstick)	BP $\geq$ 140/90 mmHg without proteinuria	OGTT (unspecified load)	<32 wks (Very PTB), <28 wks	LBW & VLBW <1500g & SGA
Lierde et al. (2022) [35]	MC	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported	Not explicitly defined/reported
Hessami et al. (2019) [26]	MC/DC	BP $\geq$ 140/90 mmHg + Proteinuria ($\geq$ 300 mg/24h or dipstick)	BP $\geq$ 140/90 mmHg without proteinuria	100g OGTT	<37 wks	IUGR/FGR <10th percentile
Lin et al. (2024) [25]	MC/DC	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	<37 wks, <32 wks (Very PTB)	LBW <2500g & VLBW <1500g & SGA <10th percentile
Sarais et al. (2015) [23]	MC	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	<34 wks	LBW <2500g & SGA <10th percentile
Shlush et al. (2024) [39]	DC	Not explicitly defined	Not explicitly defined	Not reported	<37 wks	LBW <2500g & VLBW <1500g & SGA <10th percentile